

Olimpiada de matematică
Etapa pe sector
21 februarie 2004

SOLUȚII SI BAREM DE CORECTARE
Clasa a V-a

Subiectul I

| | | |
|----|---|------|
| a. | $2^{2+4+6+\dots+100} \cdot 2^{1+3+5+\dots+99}$ | 1 p. |
| | $2^{(2-1)+(4-3)+(6-5)+\dots+(100-99)} = 2^{\frac{1+1+\dots+1}{de 50 de ori}}$ | 1 p. |
| | 2^{50} | 1 p. |
| b. | $a^{3n+1} \cdot (a+1) + 3$ | 1 p. |
| | $a^{3n} \cdot a(a+1) + 3$ | 1 p. |
| | $a(a+1):2 \Rightarrow a^{3n} \cdot a(a+1):2$ | 1 p. |
| | $a^{3n} \cdot a(a+1) + 3 \not\equiv 2$ | 1 p. |

Total: 7 p.

Subiectul II

| | |
|--|------|
| Dacă $a < b < c < d \Rightarrow \overline{abcd} = \overline{a(a+1)(a+2)(a+3)}$ | 1 p. |
| $a(a+3) = (11a+12):2$ | 1 p. |
| $a(a+3) \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow (11a+12):2$ | 1 p. |
| $a \in \{2, 4, 6\}$ | 1 p. |
| $a = 4 \Rightarrow \overline{abcd} = 4567$ | 1 p. |
| Dacă $a > b > c > d \Rightarrow \overline{(d+3)(d+2)(d+1)d}$ | 1 p. |
| $S = \emptyset$ | 1 p. |

Total: 7 p.

Subiectul III

| | |
|--|------|
| Pentru $n=1 \Rightarrow u(a)=5$ | |
| $n=2 \Rightarrow u(a)=8$ | |
| $n \in \{3, 4\} \Rightarrow u(a)=0$ | 2 p. |
| Pentru $n \geq 5 \Rightarrow u(1 \cdot 2 \cdot 3 \cdot \dots \cdot n)=0$ | 1 p. |
| Pentru $n \geq 5, n=2k, k \in \mathbb{N}^* \Rightarrow u(a)=6$ | 2 p. |
| Pentru $n \geq 5, n=2k+1, k \in \mathbb{N} \Rightarrow u(a)=4$ | 2 p. |

Total: 7 p.

Subiectul IV

| | |
|---|------|
| Dacă $x_i \not\equiv 5, 1 \leq i \leq 500 \Rightarrow x_i \in \{M_5+1, M_5+2, M_5+3, M_5+4\}$ | 2 p. |
| $(M_5+1)^4 = M_5+1, (M_5+2)^4 = M_5+2^4 = M_5+1, (M_5+3)^4 = M_5+1,$ | |
| $(M_5+4)^4 = M_5+1$ | 2 p. |

$$N = M_5 + 2 + 4 + 6 + \dots + 1000 = M_5 + 500 \cdot 501$$

$N:5$

2 p.

1 p.

Total: 7 p.